

Table of Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	I
TABLE OF CONTENTS	III
LIST OF TABLES, FIGURES, AND BOXES	VII
Tables	vii
Figures	vii
Boxes	xii
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	ES-1
Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions	ES-2
Emissions by Economic Sector	ES-6
Global Warming Potentials	ES-8
Carbon Dioxide Emissions	ES-11
Methane Emissions	ES-16
Nitrous Oxide Emissions	ES-19
HFC, PFC, and SF ₆ Emissions	ES-21
Ambient Air Pollutant Emissions	ES-23
CHANGES IN THIS YEAR'S INVENTORY REPORT	CHANGES-1
Methodological Changes	Changes-2
Changes in Historical Data	Changes-8
1. INTRODUCTION	1
Greenhouse Gases	2
Global Warming Potentials	6
Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions	10
Emissions by Economic Sector	16
Methodology and Data Sources	22
Uncertainty in and Limitations of Emission Estimates	24
Organization of Report	25
2. ENERGY	27
Carbon Dioxide Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion	29
Carbon Stored in Products from Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels	43
Stationary Combustion (excluding CO ₂)	46
Mobile Combustion (excluding CO ₂)	50
Coal Mining	56
Natural Gas Systems	58

Petroleum Systems	60
Municipal Solid Waste Combustion	62
Natural Gas Flaring and Ambient Air Pollutant Emissions from Oil and Gas Activities	66
International Bunker Fuels	68
Wood Biomass and Ethanol Consumption	73
3. INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES	79
Iron and Steel Production	81
Cement Manufacture	83
Ammonia Manufacture and Urea Application	85
Lime Manufacture	89
Limestone and Dolomite Use	92
Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption	95
Titanium Dioxide Production	97
Ferroalloy Production	99
Carbon Dioxide Consumption	101
Petrochemical Production	102
Silicon Carbide Production	103
Nitric Acid Production	104
Adipic Acid Production	106
Nitrous Oxide Product Usage	108
Substitution of Ozone Depleting Substances	110
Aluminum Production	111
HCFC-22 Production	115
Semiconductor Manufacture	117
Electrical Transmission and Distribution	119
Magnesium Production and Processing	120
Industrial Sources of Ambient Air Pollutants	123
4. SOLVENT USE	125
5. AGRICULTURE	127
Enteric Fermentation	128
Manure Management	131
Rice Cultivation	136
Agricultural Soil Management	140
Field Burning of Agricultural Residues	146
6. LAND-USE CHANGE AND FORESTRY	151
Changes in Forest Carbon Stocks	152

Changes in Carbon Stocks in Urban Trees	158
Changes in Agricultural Soil Carbon Stocks	161
Changes in Yard Trimming Carbon Stocks in Landfills	166
7. WASTE	169
Landfills	169
Wastewater Treatment	173
Human Sewage (Domestic Wastewater)	176
Waste Sources of Ambient Air Pollutants	178
REFERENCES	181
Executive Summary	181
Changes in this Year's Inventory	182
1. Introduction	185
2. Energy	186
3. Industrial Processes	198
4. Solvent Use	208
5. Agriculture	209
6. Land-Use Change and Forestry	228
7. Waste	234
ANNEXES	
ANNEX A: Methodology for Estimating Emissions of CO ₂ from Fossil Fuel Combustion	A-1
ANNEX B: Methodology for Estimating the Carbon Content of Fossil Fuels	B-1
ANNEX C: Methodology for Estimating Carbon Stored in Products from Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels	C-1
ANNEX D: Methodology for Estimating Emissions of CH ₄ , N ₂ O, and Ambient Air Pollutants from Stationary Combustion	D-1
ANNEX E: Methodology for Estimating Emissions of CH ₄ , N ₂ O, and Ambient Air Pollutants from Mobile Combustion and Methodology for and Supplemental Information on Transportation-Related GHG Emissions	E-1
ANNEX F: Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ Emissions from Coal Mining	F-1
ANNEX G: Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ Emissions from Natural Gas Systems	G-1
ANNEX H: Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ Emissions from Petroleum Systems	H-1
ANNEX I: Methodology for Estimating CO ₂ Emissions from Municipal Solid Waste Combustion	I-1
ANNEX J: Methodology for Estimating Emissions from International Bunker Fuels used by the U.S. Military	J-1
ANNEX K: Methodology for Estimating HFC and PFC Emissions from Substitution of Ozone Depleting Substances	K-1
ANNEX L: Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ Emissions from Enteric Fermentation	L-1
ANNEX M: Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Manure Management	M-1
ANNEX N: Methodology for Estimating N ₂ O Emissions from Agricultural Soil Management	N-1

ANNEX O: Methodology for Estimating Net Changes in Forest Carbon Stocks	O-1
ANNEX P: Methodology for Estimating Net Changes in Carbon Stocks in Mineral and Organic Soils	P-1
ANNEX Q: Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ Emissions from Landfills	Q-1
ANNEX R: Key Source Analysis	R-1
ANNEX S: Global Warming Potential Values	S-1
ANNEX T: Ozone Depleting Substance Emissions	T-1
ANNEX U: Sulfur Dioxide Emissions	U-1
ANNEX V: Complete List of Source Categories	V-1
ANNEX W: IPCC Reference Approach for Estimating CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion	W-1
ANNEX X: Sources of Greenhouse Gas Emissions Excluded	X-1
ANNEX Y: Constants, Units, and Conversions	Y-1
ANNEX Z: Abbreviations	Z-1
ANNEX AA: Chemical Formulas	AA-1
ANNEX AB: Glossary	AB-1

List of Tables, Figures, and Boxes

Tables

Table ES-1: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-2
Table ES-2: Annual Change in CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion for Selected Fuels and Sectors (Tg CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	ES-4
Table ES-3: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-6
Table ES-4: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Economic Sector and Gas with Electricity-Related Emissions Distributed (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-7
Table ES-5: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Data (Index 1990 = 100) and Global Atmospheric CO ₂ Concentration	ES-8
Table ES-6: Global Warming Potentials (100 Year Time Horizon) Used in this Report	ES-9
Table ES-7: Comparison of 100 Year GWPs	ES-10
Table ES-8: U.S. Sources of CO ₂ Emissions and Sinks (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-11
Table ES-9: CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by End-Use Sector (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-12
Table ES-10: U.S. Sources of CH ₄ Emissions (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-16
Table ES-11: U.S. Sources of Nitrous Oxide Emissions (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-19
Table ES-12: Emissions of HFCs, PFCs, and SF ₆ (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-21
Table ES-13: Emissions of Ozone Depleting Substances (Gg)	ES-23
Table ES-14: Emissions of NO _x , CO, NMVOCs, and SO ₂ (Gg)	ES-24
Table Changes-1: Revisions to U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	Changes-1
Table Changes-2: Revisions to Net CO ₂ Sequestration from Land-Use Change and Forestry (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	Changes-2
Table 1-1: Global atmospheric concentration (ppm unless otherwise specified), rate of concentration change (ppb/year) and atmospheric lifetime (years) of selected greenhouse gases	3
Table 1-2: Global Warming Potentials and Atmospheric Lifetimes (Years) Used in this Report	7
Table 1-3: Comparison of 100 Year GWPs	8
Table 1-4: Effects on U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emission Trends Using IPCC SAR and TAR GWP Values (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	9
Table 1-5: Comparison of Emissions by Sector using IPCC SAR and TAR GWP Values (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	9
Table 1-6: Annual Change in CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion for Selected Fuels and Sectors (Tg CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	11
Table 1-7: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Data (Index 1990 = 100)	13
Table 1-8: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	13
Table 1-9: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (Gg)	15
Table 1-10: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks by Chapter/IPCC Sector (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	16
Table 1-11: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors (Tg CO ₂ Eq. and Percent of Total in 2001)	17
Table 1-12: Electricity Generation-Related Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	19

Table 1-13: U.S Greenhouse Gas Emissions by “Economic Sector” and Gas with Electricity-Related Emissions Distributed (Tg CO ₂ Eq.) and percent of total in 2001	20
Table 1-14: Transportation-Related Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	21
Table 1-15: IPCC Sector Descriptions	25
Table 1-16: List of Annexes	26
Table 2-1: Emissions from Energy (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	27
Table 2-2: Emissions from Energy (Gg)	28
Table 2-3: CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Fuel Type and Sector (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	29
Table 2-4: Fossil Fuel Carbon in Products (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	32
Table 2-5: CO ₂ Emissions from International Bunker Fuels (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	32
Table 2-6: CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by End-Use Sector (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	32
Table 2-7: CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion in Transportation End-Use Sector (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	33
Table 2-8: Carbon Intensity from Direct Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector (Tg CO ₂ Eq./QBtu)	38
Table 2-9: Carbon Intensity from all Energy Consumption by Sector (Tg CO ₂ Eq./QBtu)	39
Table 2-10: Change in CO ₂ Emissions from Direct Fossil Fuel Combustion Since 1990 (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	40
Table 2-11: 2001 Non-Energy Fossil Fuel Consumption, Storage, and Emissions (Tg CO ₂ Eq. unless otherwise noted)	44
Table 2-12: Storage and Emissions from Non-Energy Fossil Fuel Consumption (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	44
Table 2-13: CH ₄ Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	46
Table 2-14: N ₂ O Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	47
Table 2-15: CH ₄ Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Gg)	47
Table 2-16: N ₂ O Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Gg)	48
Table 2-17: NO _x , CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Stationary Combustion in 2001 (Gg)	48
Table 2-18: CH ₄ Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	51
Table 2-19: N ₂ O Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	51
Table 2-20: CH ₄ Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Gg)	52
Table 2-21: N ₂ O Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Gg)	52
Table 2-22: NO _x , CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Mobile Combustion in 2001 (Gg)	52
Table 2-23: CH ₄ Emissions from Coal Mining (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	56
Table 2-24: CH ₄ Emissions from Coal Mining (Gg)	56
Table 2-25: Coal Production (Thousand Metric Tons)	57
Table 2-26: CH ₄ Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	59
Table 2-27: CH ₄ Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (Gg)	59
Table 2-28: CH ₄ Emissions from Petroleum Systems (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	61
Table 2-29: CH ₄ Emissions from Petroleum Systems (Gg)	61
Table 2-30: CO ₂ and N ₂ O Emissions from Municipal Solid Waste Combustion (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	63
Table 2-31: CO ₂ and N ₂ O Emissions from Municipal Solid Waste Combustion (Gg)	63

Table 2-32: NO _x , CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Municipal Solid Waste Combustion (Gg)	64
Table 2-33: Municipal Solid Waste Generation (Metric Tons) and Percent Combusted	65
Table 2-34: U.S. Municipal Solid Waste Combusted, as Reported by EPA and BioCycle (Metric Tons)	65
Table 2-35: CO ₂ Emissions from Natural Gas Flaring	67
Table 2-36: NO _x , NMVOCs, and CO Emissions from Oil and Gas Activities (Gg)	67
Table 2-37: Total Natural Gas Reported Vented and Flared (Million Ft ³) and Thermal Conversion Factor (Btu/Ft ³)	68
Table 2-38: Emissions from International Bunker Fuels (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	70
Table 2-39: Emissions from International Bunker Fuels (Gg)	70
Table 2-40: Aviation Jet Fuel Consumption for International Transport (Million Gallons)	71
Table 2-41: Marine Fuel Consumption for International Transport (Million Gallons)	72
Table 2-42: CO ₂ Emissions from Wood Consumption by End-Use Sector (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	73
Table 2-43: CO ₂ Emissions from Wood Consumption by End-Use Sector (Gg)	73
Table 2-44: CO ₂ Emissions from Ethanol Consumption	74
Table 2-45: Woody Biomass Consumption by Sector (Trillion Btu)	74
Table 2-46: Ethanol Consumption	75
Table 2-47: CH ₄ Emissions from Non-Combustion Fossil Sources (Gg)	76
Table 2-48: Formation of CO ₂ Through Atmospheric CH ₄ Oxidation (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	76
Table 3-1: Emissions from Industrial Processes (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	80
Table 3-2: Emissions from Industrial Processes (Gg)	80
Table 3-3: CO ₂ Emissions from Iron and Steel Production	81
Table 3-4: CO ₂ Emissions from Cement Production	84
Table 3-5: Cement Production (Gg)	85
Table 3-6: CO ₂ Emissions from Ammonia Manufacture	86
Table 3-7: CO ₂ Emissions from Urea Application	86
Table 3-8: Ammonia Production	87
Table 3-9: Urea Production	87
Table 3-10: Urea Net Imports	88
Table 3-11: Net CO ₂ Emissions from Lime Manufacture	89
Table 3-12: CO ₂ Emissions from Lime Manufacture (Gg)	90
Table 3-13: Lime Production and Lime Use for Sugar Refining and PCC (Thousand Metric Tons)	91
Table 3-14: Hydrated Lime Production (Thousand Metric Tons)	91
Table 3-15: CO ₂ Emissions from Limestone & Dolomite Use (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	92
Table 3-16: CO ₂ Emissions from Limestone & Dolomite Use (Gg)	93
Table 3-17: Limestone and Dolomite Consumption (Thousand Metric Tons)	94
Table 3-18: Dolomitic Magnesium Metal Production Capacity (Metric Tons)	94
Table 3-19: CO ₂ Emissions from Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption	95

Table 3-20: CO ₂ Emissions from Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (Gg)	96
Table 3-21: Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (Thousand Metric Tons)	97
Table 3-22: CO ₂ Emissions from Titanium Dioxide	97
Table 3-23: Titanium Dioxide Production	98
Table 3-24: CO ₂ Emissions from Ferroalloy Production	99
Table 3-25: Production of Ferroalloys (Metric Tons)	100
Table 3-26: CO ₂ Emissions from Carbon Dioxide Consumption	101
Table 3-27: Carbon Dioxide Consumption	102
Table 3-28: CH ₄ Emissions from Petrochemical Production	102
Table 3-29: Production of Selected Petrochemicals (Thousand Metric Tons)	103
Table 3-30: CH ₄ Emissions from Silicon Carbide Production	103
Table 3-31: Production of Silicon Carbide	104
Table 3-32: N ₂ O Emissions from Nitric Acid Production	105
Table 3-33: Nitric Acid Production	105
Table 3-34: N ₂ O Emissions from Adipic Acid Production	106
Table 3-35: Adipic Acid Production	107
Table 3-36: N ₂ O Emissions from Nitrous Oxide Product Usage	108
Table 3-37: N ₂ O Production (Thousand Metric Tons)	109
Table 3-38: Emissions of HFCs and PFCs from ODS Substitution (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	110
Table 3-39: Emissions of HFCs and PFCs from ODS Substitution (Mg)	110
Table 3-40: CO ₂ Emissions from Aluminum Production	112
Table 3-41: PFC Emissions from Aluminum Production (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	112
Table 3-42: PFC Emissions from Aluminum Production (Gg)	113
Table 3-43: Production of Primary Aluminum	114
Table 3-44: HFC-23 Emissions from HCFC-22 Production	116
Table 3-45: HCFC-22 Production	116
Table 3-46: PFC, HFC, and SF ₆ Emissions from Semiconductor Manufacture (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	117
Table 3-47: PFC, HFC, and SF ₆ Emissions from Semiconductor Manufacture (Mg)	117
Table 3-48: SF ₆ Emissions from Electrical Transmission and Distribution	119
Table 3-49: SF ₆ Emissions from Magnesium Production and Processing	120
Table 3-50: SF ₆ Emission Factors (kg SF ₆ per metric ton of magnesium)	121
Table 3-51: 2001 Potential and Actual Emissions of HFCs, PFCs, and SF ₆ from Selected Sources (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	123
Table 3-52: NO _x , CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Industrial Processes (Gg)	123
Table 4-1: Emissions of NO _x , CO, and NMVOC from Solvent Use (Gg)	125
Table 5-1: Emissions from Agriculture (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	127
Table 5-2: Emissions from Agriculture (Gg)	127

Table 5-3: CH ₄ Emissions from Enteric Fermentation (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	128
Table 5-4: CH ₄ Emissions from Enteric Fermentation (Gg)	129
Table 5-5: CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Manure Management (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	132
Table 5-6: CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Manure Management (Gg)	132
Table 5-7: CH ₄ Emissions from Rice Cultivation (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	138
Table 5-8: CH ₄ Emissions from Rice Cultivation (Gg)	138
Table 5-9: Rice Areas Harvested (Hectares)	139
Table 5-10: N ₂ O Emissions from Agricultural Soil Management (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	141
Table 5-11: N ₂ O Emissions from Agricultural Soil Management (Gg)	141
Table 5-12: Direct N ₂ O Emissions from Managed Soils (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	141
Table 5-13: Direct N ₂ O Emissions from Pasture, Range, and Paddock Livestock Manure (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	141
Table 5-14: Indirect N ₂ O Emissions (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	142
Table 5-15: Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	146
Table 5-16: Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues (Gg)	146
Table 5-17: Agricultural Crop Production (Thousand Metric Tons of Product)	148
Table 5-18: Percentage of Rice Area Burned by State	149
Table 5-19: Percentage of Rice Area Burned in California	149
Table 5-20: Key Assumptions for Estimating Emissions from Agricultural Residue Burning	149
Table 5-21: Greenhouse Gas Emission Ratios	149
Table 6-1: Net CO ₂ Flux from Land-Use Change and Forestry (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	151
Table 6-2: Net CO ₂ Flux from Land-Use Change and Forestry (Tg C)	152
Table 6-3: Net Changes in Carbon Stocks in Forest and Harvested Wood Pools, and Total Net Forest Carbon Flux (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	154
Table 6-4: Net Changes in Carbon Stocks in Forest and Harvested Wood Pools, and Total Net Forest Carbon Flux (Tg C)	154
Table 6-5: U.S. Forest Carbon Stock Estimates (Tg C)	154
Table 6-6: Net CO ₂ Flux From Urban Trees (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	159
Table 6-7: Carbon Stocks (Metric Tons C), Annual Carbon Sequestration (Metric Tons C/yr), Tree Cover (Percent), and Annual Carbon Sequestration per Area of Tree Cover (kg C/m ² cover-yr) for Ten U.S. Cities	160
Table 6-8: Net CO ₂ Flux From Agricultural Soils (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	162
Table 6-9: Net Annual CO ₂ Flux from U.S. Agricultural Soils Based on Monte Carlo Simulation (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	163
Table 6-10: Quantities of Applied Minerals (Thousand Metric Tons)	165
Table 6-11: Net CO ₂ Flux from Landfilled Yard Trimmings (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	167
Table 6-12: Storage Factor (kg C/kg dry yard trimmings), Moisture Content (kg water/kg wet yard trimmings), Yard Trimmings Composition (percent), and Carbon Storage Factor (kg C/kg wet yard trimmings) of Landfilled Yard Trimmings	167
Table 6-13: Collection and Destination of Yard Trimmings (Million Metric Tons, or Tg, wet weight)	168
Table 7-1: Emissions from Waste (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	169

Table 7-2: Emissions from Waste (Gg)	169
Table 7-3: CH ₄ Emissions from Landfills (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	171
Table 7-4: CH ₄ Emissions from Landfills (Gg)	171
Table 7-5: CH ₄ Emissions from Domestic and Industrial Wastewater Treatment (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	173
Table 7-6: CH ₄ Emissions from Domestic and Industrial Wastewater Treatment (Gg)	173
Table 7-7: U.S. Population (Millions) and Wastewater BOD Produced (Gg)	175
Table 7-8: U.S. Pulp and Paper, Meat and Poultry, and Vegetables, Fruits and Juices Production (Million Metric Tons).	175
Table 7-9: N ₂ O Emissions from Human Sewage	176
Table 7-10: U.S. Population (Millions) and Average Protein Intake (kg/Person/Year)	177
Table 7-11: Emissions of NO _x , CO, and NMVOC from Waste (Gg)	178

Figures

Figure ES-1: U.S. GHG Emissions by Gas	ES-2
Figure ES-2: Annual Percent Change in U.S. GHG Emissions	ES-2
Figure ES-3: Absolute Change in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Since 1990	ES-2
Figure ES-4: 2001 Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Gas	ES-4
Figure ES-5: Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors	ES-6
Figure ES-6: Emissions with Electricity Distributed to Economic Sectors	ES-8
Figure ES-7: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Per Capita and Per Dollar of Gross Domestic Product	ES-8
Figure ES-8: 2001 Sources of CO ₂	ES-11
Figure ES-9: U.S. Carbon Flows for 2001 (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-11
Figure ES-10: 2001 U.S. Energy Consumption by Energy Source	ES-12
Figure ES-11: U.S. Energy Consumption (Quadrillion Btu)	ES-12
Figure ES-12: 2001 CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector and Fuel Type	ES-13
Figure ES-13: 2001 End-Use Sector Emissions of CO ₂ from Fossil Fuel Combustion	ES-13
Figure ES-14: 2001 Sources of CH ₄	ES-16
Figure ES-15: 2001 Sources of N ₂ O	ES-19
Figure ES-16: 2001 Sources of HFCs, PFCs, and SF ₆	ES-21
Figure 1-1: U.S. GHG Emissions by Gas	10
Figure 1-2: Annual Percent Change in U.S. GHG Emissions	10
Figure 1-3: Absolute Change in U.S. GHG Emissions Since 1990	10
Figure 1-4: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Per Capita and Per Dollar of Gross Domestic Product	13
Figure 1-5: U.S. GHG Emissions by Chapter/IPCC Sector	16
Figure 1-6: Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors	17
Figure 1-7: Emissions with Electricity Distributed to Economic Sectors	20
Figure 2-1: 2001 Energy Chapter GHG Sources	27

Figure 2-2: 2000 U.S. Fossil Carbon Flows (Tg CO ₂ Eq.)	27
Figure 2-3: 2001 U.S. Energy Consumption by Energy Source	30
Figure 2-4: U.S. Energy Consumption (Quadrillion Btu)	30
Figure 2-5: 2001 CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector and Fuel Type	30
Figure 2-6: Annual Deviations from Normal Heating Degree Days for the United States (1949-2001)	31
Figure 2-7: Annual Deviations from Normal Cooling Degree Days for the United States (1949-2001)	31
Figure 2-8: Aggregate Nuclear and Hydroelectric Power Plant Capacity Factors in the United States (1973-2001)	31
Figure 2-9: 2001 End-Use Sector Emissions of CO ₂ from Fossil Fuel Combustion	33
Figure 2-10: Motor Gasoline Retail Prices (Real)	33
Figure 2-11: Motor Vehicle Fuel Efficiency	33
Figure 2-12: Industrial Production Indexes (Index 1992=100)	35
Figure 2-13: Heating Degree Days	36
Figure 2-14: Cooling Degree Days	36
Figure 2-15: Electricity Generation Retail Sales by End-Use Sector	37
Figure 2-16: U.S. Energy Consumption and Energy-Related CO ₂ Emissions Per Capita and Per Dollar GDP	39
Figure 2-17: Change in CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion Since 1990 by End-Use Sector	39
Figure 2-18: Mobile Source CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions	50
Figure 3-1: 2001 Industrial Processes Chapter GHG Sources	79
Figure 5-1: 2001 Agriculture Chapter GHG Sources	127
Figure 5-2: Direct and Indirect N ₂ O Emissions from Agricultural Soils	141
Figure 6-1: Forest Sector Carbon Pools and Flows	153
Figure 6-2: Forest Carbon Stocks by Region, 1997	155
Figure 6-3: Forest Carbon Stocks, Per Hectare, by County, 1997	155
Figure 6-4: Net Annual CO ₂ Flux, per Hectare, From Mineral Soils Under Agricultural Management, 1990-1992	162
Figure 6-5: Net Annual CO ₂ Flux, per Hectare, From Mineral Soils Under Agricultural Management, 1993-2001	162
Figure 6-6: Net Annual CO ₂ Flux, per Hectare, From Organic Soils Under Agricultural Management, 1990-1992	162
Figure 6-7: Net Annual CO ₂ Flux, per Hectare, From Organic Soils Under Agricultural Management, 1993-2001	162
Figure 7-1: 2001 Waste Chapter GHG Sources	169

Boxes

Figure ES-1: U.S. GHG Emissions by Gas	ES-2
Box ES-1: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions-Related Data	ES-8
Box ES-2: The IPCC Third Assessment Report and Global Warming Potentials	ES-9
Box ES-3: Emissions of Ozone Depleting Substances	ES-22

Box ES-4: Sources and Effects of Sulfur Dioxide	ES-25
Box 1-1: The IPCC Third Assessment Report and Global Warming Potentials	8
Box 1-2: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions-Related Data	12
Box 1-3: IPCC Good Practice Guidance	22
Box 2-1: Weather and Non-Fossil Energy Effects on CO ₂ from Fossil Fuel Combustion Trends	30
Box 2-2: Carbon Intensity of U.S. Energy Consumption	37
Box 2-3: Biogenic Emissions and Sinks of Carbon	62
Box 2-4: Formation of CO ₂ Through Atmospheric CH ₄ Oxidation	75
Box 3-1: Potential Emission Estimates of HFCs, PFCs, and SF ₆	122
Box 5-1: DAYCENT Model Estimates of N ₂ O Emissions from Agricultural Soils	145
Box 6-1: Century model estimates of soil carbon stock changes on cropland	166
Box 7-1: Biogenic Emissions and Sinks of Carbon	170